

REFERENCES

1. Aaby, P., Gottschan, A., Dias, F., Kuinesdal, B. and Molbak, K. *HIV-2 in Bissau, 1987-1989: prevalence and incidence in a sample of general population [Abstract TRTG 6]*. Fifth International Conference on AIDS. Kinshasa, October 1990.
2. *AIDS action*. Much more than information. Issue 29. Oct - Dec. 1995.
3. Allen, S., Lindan, C., Serufila, A., et al. *HIV infection in urban Rwanda: demographic and behavioural correlates in a representative sample of child bearing women in Nairobi, Kenya*. JAMA 1991; 226: 1657-1663.
4. Anderson, R.M., May, R.M., Boily, M.C., Garnett, G.P. and Rowley, J.T. *The spread of HIV-1 in Africa: sexual contact patterns and the predicted demographic impact of AIDS*. Nature (Lond.) 1991; 352: 581-589.
5. Anderson, R.M. and May, R.M. *Transmission dynamics of HIV infection*. Nature (Lond.) 1987; 26: 137-142.
6. Antonio, G., *AIDS: Rage & Reality - Why silence is deadly*. Dallas: Anchor Books, 1993.
7. Armstrong, J. and Bos, E. *The Demographic, Economic, and Social Impact of AIDS*. In Mann et al (eds), *AIDS in the World*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992. Pp.195-226.
8. Asia - Pacific Network of People with HIV (APN+), cited in *India Today*. Vol. XXII. No.5, March 1-15, 1997.

9. Barnett, T. and Blaikie, P. *AIDS in Africa: its present and future impact*. London: Bellhaven Press, 1992.
10. Bartholomew, C., Sadinger, C., Clard, J., et al. *Transmission of HTLV-1 and HIV among homosexual men in Trinidad*. *JAMA* 1987; 257: 2604-2608.
11. Basset, D. and Narain, J. Changing pattern of HIV transmission in the Caribbean. In: *AIDS: profile of an epidemic. PAHO Sci Pub No 514*, 1988: 200-204.
12. Basu, D.P. "Appropriate methodologies for studying sexual behaviour in India". *Indian Journal of Social Work*. LV(4): 573-588. 1994.
13. Bertozzi, S.M. *Combating HIV in Africa: a role for economic research*. *AIDS* 1991; 5 (suppl 1): S45-S54.
14. Bloom, B.R. and Murray, C.J.L. *Tuberculosis: commentary on a emergent killer*. *Science* (Wash. DC) 1992; 257: 1055-1064.
15. Bloom, B. *The evaluation of primary prevention programs*. In Roberto, L.M., Greenfield, N.S. and Miller, M.H. (Eds). *Comprehensive Mental Health: The Challenge of Evaluation*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. 1968.
16. Bongarts, J. A model of the spread of HIV infection and the demographic impact of AIDS. *Stat Med* 1989; 8: 103-120.
17. Bouloa, R., Halsey, N., Kissinger, P., et al. *Stable HIV-1 seroprevalence rates in pregnant women residing in an Haitian urban slum [Abstract MC 3015]*. Seventh International Conference on AIDS, Florence, Italy, June 1991.
18. Berkley, S., Naamara, W., Okware, S., et al. AIDS and HIV infection in Uganda: are women more infected than men? *AIDS* 1990; 4: 1237-1242.

19. Braun, M.M., Heyward, W.L. and Curran, J.W. The Global Epidemiology of HIV infection and AIDS. *Annu Rev Microbiol* 1990; 44: 555-577.
20. Brenner, H, Hernando-Briungos, P. and Goos, C. AIDS among drug users in Europe. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 1991; 29: 171-181.
21. Brown, P. Fear and Denial as Infectious Soar. *New Scientist*. August 13. 1994.
22. Caplan, G. Mental health consultation in preventive psychiatry. *Boletin do Institute Antonio Ametio do Costa Ferreira*. 1958.
23. Caplan, G. *Principles of preventive psychiatry*. New York: Basic Books. 1964.
24. Caplan, G. Types of mental health consultation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*. 1965. 33. 470-481.
25. Carlson, R.V., Skegg, D.C., Paul, C. and Spears, G.F. Occurrence of AIDS in New Zealand: the first seven years. *NZ Med J* 1991; 104: 131-134.
26. Castro, K.G., Lieb, S., Jaffe, H.W., et al. Transmission of HIV in Belle Glade, Florida: lessons for other communities in the United States. *Science (Wash DC)* 1988; 239: 193-197.
27. Centers for Disease Control. *Pneumocystis pneumonia* - Los Angeles. *MMWR* 1981; 30: 250-252.
28. Centers for Disease Control. *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report: Year-End Edition (February)*. Atlanta: U.S. Public Health Service, 1993.

29. Centers for Disease Control. Update: acquired immunodeficiency syndrome - United States, 1991. *MMWR* 1992; 41: 463-468.
30. Centers for Disease Control. HIV immunodeficiency and AIDS - Georgia, 1991. *MMWR* 1992; 41: 876-878.
31. Centers for Disease Control. *National HIV serosurveillance survey - results through 1990*. Atlanta, Georgia: US Department of Human Services, Public Health Service, 1991 [HIV/NCID/11-91/011].
32. Centers for Disease Control. Years of potential life lost before ages 65 and 85 - United States, 1989 - 1990. *MMWR* 1992; 41: 313-315.
33. Centers for Disease Control. HIV prevalence estimates and AIDS case projections for the United States: report based upon a workshop. *MMWR* 1990; 39(RR-16): 1-31.
34. Centers for Disease Control. *HIV/AIDS surveillance report*. October 1992: 1-18.
35. Centers for Disease Control. Projections for the number of persons diagnosed with AIDS and the number of immunosuppressed HIV infected persons, United States, 1992-1994. *MMWR* 1992; 41: (RR-18): 1-29.
36. Centers for Disease Control. Transmission of HIV through bone transplantation: case report and public health recommendations. *MMWR* 1998; 37: 597-599.
37. Centers for Disease Control. Semen banking, organ and tissue transplantation, and HIV antibody testing. *MMWR* 1988; 37: 57-58.
38. Centers for Disease Control. Revision of the case definition of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome for national reporting - United States. *Ann Intern Med* 1985; 103: 402-403.

39. Centers for Disease Control. _Revision of the CDC surveillance case definition for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *MMWR* 1987; 36 (1S): 1-15.
40. Centers for Disease Control. Leads from the MMWR / Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (Vol 27 (717 - 727): HIV-related beliefs, knowledge and behaviours among high school students. *Journal of American Medical Association*. 259. 1925 - 1927. 1988.
41. Chambers, L.A., et al. *Long-incubation HIV infection in a donor, recipient and children*. III International AIDS Conference, Wash. DC. 1987, No. MP. 242.
42. Chin, J. Global estimates of AIDS cases and HIV infections -1990. *AIDS* 1990; for (suppl 1): S277-S283.
43. Cohen, D. *The Economic Impact of the HIV Epidemic*. HIV and Development Programme, New York: United Nations Development Programme.
44. Colebunders, R., Ryder, R., Francis, H., et al. Seroconversion rate, mortality and clinical manifestations associated with the receipt of a human immunodeficiency virus infected blood transfusion. *J Infect Dis* 1991; 164: 450-456.
45. DeCock, K.M., Barrere, B., Diaby, L., et al. AIDS: the leading cause of adult death in the west African city of Abidjan, Ivory Coast. *Science (Wash. DC)* 1990; 249: 793-796.
46. DeCock, K.M., Brun-Vezinet, F. Epidemiology of HIV-2 infection. *AIDS* 1989; 3(suppl 1): S89-S96.
47. DeCock, K.M., Porter, A., Odehour, K., et al. Rapid emergence of AIDS in Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire (West Africa). *Lancet* 1989; 2: 408-411.

48. DEGA Institute, cited in *India Today*. Vol. XXII. No.5, March 1-15, 1997.
49. Decosas, J., Kane, F., Anarfi, JK., Sodji, KDR., and Wagner, HU. Migration and AIDS. *Lancet* 1995; 346: 826 - 28.
50. Des Jarlais, D.C., Friedman, S.R., Choopanya, K., Vanichseni, S. and Ward, T.P. International epidemiology of HIV and AIDS among injecting drug users. *AIDS* 1992; 6: 1053-1068.
51. Detels, R., English, P., Visscher, B.R., et al. Seroconversion, sexual activity, and condom use among 2915 HIV seronegative men followed for up to 2 years. *J AIDS* 1989; 2: 77-83.
52. *Down to Earth*. "Crying out for aid". May 1996.
53. *Down to Earth*. "Dead Silence on AIDS". September 30. 1994.
54. Downs, A.M., Ancelle-Park, R.A. and Brunet, J.B. Surveillance of AIDS in the European Community: recent trends predictions to 1991. *AIDS* 1990; 4: 1117-1124.
55. Dunn, D.T., Newell, M.L., Ades, A.E. and Peckham, C.S. Risk of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 transmission through breast feeding. *Lancet* 1992; 340: 585-588.
56. Ekpini, R.A., Adjorlolo, G., Sibailly, T., et al. *Prospective study of HIV-1 and HIV-2 mother to child transmission [Abstract MA 247]*. Sixth International Conference on AIDS in Africa, Dakar, December 1991.
57. Elliott, A.M., Luo, N., Tembo, G., et al. Impact of tuberculosis in Zambia: a cross sectional study. *Br Med J* 1990; 301: 412-415.

58. European Study Group. Comparison of female to male and male to female transmission of HIV in 563 stable couples. *Br Med J* 1992; 304: 809-813.
59. Ewald, P. *Evolution of Infectious Disease*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
60. Fricke, W., Augustiniak, L., Lawrence, D., Brownstein, A., Kramer, A. and Evatt, B. Human immunodeficiency virus infection due to clotting factor concentrates: results of the seroconversion surveillance project. *Transfusion* 1992. 32: 707-709.
61. Ford, N. and Koetsawang, S. The socio-cultural context of the transmission of HIV in Thailand. *Soc Sci Med* 1991; 33: 405-414.
62. Garris, I., Rodriguez, E., de Moya, E., et al. AIDS heterosexual predominance in the Dominican Republic. *J AIDS* 1991; 4: 1173-1178.
63. Gershon, R.R., Vlahov, D. and Nelson, K.E. The risk of transmission HIV-1 through non-percutaneous, non-sexual modes - a review. *AIDS* 1990; 4: 639-644.
64. George, R., Ou, C-Y, Parekh, B., et al. Prevalence of HIV/1 and HIV/2 mixed infections in Cote d'Ivoire. *Lancet* 1992; 340: 338-339.
65. Global Programme on AIDS. *The current global situation of the HIV-AIDS pandemic*. Geneva: World Health Organisation, July 3, 1995.
66. Goparaju, L. *Discourse and practice: Rural urban difference in male students' sexual behaviour in India*. Paper prepared for the IUSSP Seminar on Sexual Subcultures, Migration and AIDS, Thailand, 27 Feb - 3 Mar. 1994.
67. Green, T.A., Karon, J.M. and Nwanyanwu, O.C. Changes in AIDS incidence trends in the United States. *J Acq Immune Def Syn* 1992; 5: 547-555.

68. Gromyko, A. *The magnitude of HIV/AIDS epidemic in eastern part of Europe*. Seventh International Conference on AIDS. Florence, Italy, June 16-21. 1991.
69. Guinan, M.E. and Hardy, A. Epidemiology of AIDS in women in the United States: 1981 through 1986. *JAMA* 1987; 257: 788-790.
70. Hassig, S.E., Perriens, J., Baende, E., et al. An analysis of the economic impact of HIV infection among patients at Mama Yemo Hospital, Kinshasa, Zaire. *AIDS* 1990; 4: 883-887.
71. *India Today*. Vol. XXII. No.5, March 1-15, 1997.
72. Jain, Manoj, K., John, T.J. and Kensch, G.T. Epidemiology of HIV and AIDS in India. *AIDS* 8 (suppl 2): 561-575.
73. Jayasree, A.K. and Arunkumar, T.S. *Anticipatory Crisis Management: A training module-cum-intervention programme*. Department of Futures Studies, University of Kerala (unpublished work). 1996.
74. Jayasree, A.K. *A study of sexual behaviour among people residing in a suburb of Thiruvananthapuram*. Health Action by People. 1996 (unpublished work).
75. Jones, D.S., Byers, R.H., Bush, T.J., Oxtoby, M.J. and Rogers, M.F. Epidemiology of transfusion-associated acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in children in the United States, 1981 through 1989. *Paediatrics* 1992; 89: 123-127.
76. Judd, R.C. *Delphi Method: Computerised Oracle Accelerates Consensus Formation*. College and University Business, 49 (Sept. 1970).

77. Kakar, S. and Chaudhary, K. *Conflict and Choice: Indian Youth in a Changing Society*. Bombay: Somaiya Publications. 1970.
78. Kaldor, JM., Sittitrai, W., John, TJ., and Kitamura, T. The emerging epidemic of HIV infection and AIDS in Asia and the Pacific. *AIDS* 1994; 8 (suppl 2): P165 - 72.
79. Kambon, A. *Trinidad National AIDS Programme*. 1993.
80. Kanki, P.I. West African human retroviruses related to STLV-III. *AIDS* 1987; 1: 141-145.
81. Kapur, P. *Love, Marriage and Sex*. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House. 1973.
82. Karon, J.M. and Berkelman, R.L. "The geographic and ethnic diversity of AIDS incidence trends in homosexual/bisexual men in the United States. *J Acq Immune Def Syn* 1991; 4: 1179-1189.
83. Kelen, G.D., Green, G.B., Purcell, R.H., et al. Hepatitis B and hepatitis C in emergency department patients. *N Engl J Med* 1992;31: 577-580.
84. Kidd, S., Denham, I., Gold, J., et al. Low levels of HIV infection among injecting drug users in Amsterdam. The Netherlands. *Am J Public Health* 1991; 81: 59-62.
85. Koop, C.E. *Surgeon General's Report on AIDS*. U.S. Public Health Service. 1986.
86. Korchin, S.J. *Modern Clinical Psychology*. Delhi: CBS Pub. 1986.
87. Kouri, Y., Shepard, D.S., Borrás, F., Sotomayor, J. and Gellert, G.A. Improving the cost-effectiveness of AIDS health care in San Juan, Puerto Rico. *Lancet* 1991; 337: 1397-1399.

88. Laga, M., Nzila, N. and Goeman, J. The interrelationship of sexually transmitted diseases and HIV infection: implications for the control of both epidemics in Africa. *AIDS* 1991; 5 (suppl 1): S55-S64.
89. Lewin, M.S. *American Medical News*. 18 March 1991, 21.
90. Lewis, P., Hospedales, J., Francis, M. and Hall, B. HIV seroprevalence among cocaine addicts in Trinidad. *West Ind Med J* 1989; (suppl) 41.
91. Lifson, A.R. Do alternate modes for transmission of human immunodeficiency virus exist? *JAMA* 1998; 259: 1353-1356.
92. Linstone, H.A. and Murray, T. (eds). *The Delphi Method*. Mass.: Addison-Wesley Pub. 1975.
93. Mann, J. AIDS epidemic far from abating. *Medical World News*, August 1991, 40.
94. Mann, J.M., Quinn, T.C., Francis, M., et al. Prevalence of HLTV III/LAV in household contacts of patients with confirmed AIDS and controls in Kinshasa. *JAMA* 1986; 256: 721-724.
95. Mann J., Tarantola DjM., and Netter T. (eds.). *AIDS in the World*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
96. Mann, J., and Tarantola, DjM. (eds.) *The Current Global Situation of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic*. Geneva: World Health Organisation (WHO) - Global Programme on AIDS, 1995.
97. Mann, J., and Tarantola, DjM. The state of the HIV/AIDS pandemic. In Mann, J., and Tarantola,D. (eds.) *AIDS in the world*, Vol II. London: Oxford University Press (in press).

98. McGrath, K. *Opening Remarks at the Inception Meeting of UNDP/ADB Economic Network on HIV/AIDS Research*. Manila, 1993. September 8.
99. Martino, J.P. *Technological Forecasting for Decision Making*. New York: American Elsevier, 1972.
100. Marzillier, J. and Hall, J. *What is Clinical Psychology ?* Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1992.
101. Miller, N and Rockwell, R (eds.). *AIDS in Africa: The Social and Policy Impact*. New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1988.
102. Nabarro, D. and McConnell, C. The Impact of AIDS on Socioeconomic Development. *AIDS*, Vol.3, Suppl.1, 1989. Pp S265-S272.
103. NACO. *Country Scenario Update*. National AIDS Control Organisation - Ministry of Health & Family Welfare. Government of India. December 1995.
104. National AIDS Control Organisation, India. *Country Scenario: An Update*. Delhi: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India. 1994.
105. Nag, M. *Sexual behaviour and AIDS in India*. New Delhi: Vikas Pub. 1996.
106. Nkowane, B.M. Prevalence and incidence of HIV infection in Africa: a review of data published in 1990. *AIDS* 1991; 5(suppl.1): S7-S15.
107. Nunn, AJ., Wagner, H-U, Kamali, A., Kengeya-Kayonodo, JF, and Mulder, DW. Migration and HIV-1 seroprevalence in a rural Ugandan population. *AIDS* 1995; 9: 503 - 06.

- 108.Nzilambi, N., De Cock, K.M., Forthal, D.N., et al. The prevalence of infection with human immunodeficiency virus over a 10-year period in rural Zaire. *N Engl J Med* 1988; 318: 276 - 79.
- 109.Over, M. and Piot, P. *HIV infection and sexually transmitted diseases*. In: Jamison, D.T. and Mosely, W.H. (eds). *Disease control priorities in developing countries*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1993.
- 110.Padian, N., Marquis, L., Francis, D.P., et al. Male-to-female transmission of human immunodeficiency virus. *JAMA* 1987; 258: 788-790.
- 111.Panos Institute. *The Hidden Cost of AIDS: The challenge of HIV to Development*. London, 1992.
- 112.Pape, J.W., Johnson, Jr.W.D. *Epidemiology of AIDS in the Caribbean*. In: Piot, P., Mann, J.M. (eds.). *AIDS and HIV infection in the tropics*. London: Bailliere Tindall, 1988: 31-42.
- 113.Parker, R.G. and Tawil, O. Bisexual behaviour and HIV transmission in Latin America. In: Tielman, R., Carballo, M. and Hendriks, A. (eds.). *Bisexuality and HIV/AIDS*. New York: Prometheus Press, 1991.
- 114.Peeters, M., Gershy-Damet, G.M., Fransen, K., et al. Virological and polymerase chain reaction studies of HIV-1/HIV-2 dual infection in Cote d'Ivoire. *Lancet* 1992; 340: 339-340.
- 115.Piazza, M., Chirianni, A., Picciotto, L., Guadagnino, V., Orlando, R. and Cataldo, P.T. Passionate kissing and microlesions of the oral mucosa: possible role in AIDS transmission. *JAMA* 1989; 261: 244-245.

116. Piot, P., Laga, M., Ryder, R.W., et al. The global epidemiology of HIV infection: continuity, heterogeneity, and change. *J AIDS* 1990; 3: 403-412.
117. Pokrovsky, V.V. *Localisation of nosocomial outbreak of HIV infection in Southern Russia in 1988-1989*. Eighth International Conference on AIDS. Amsterdam. July 19-24. 1992.
118. Poulsen, A.G., Krinesdal, B., Aaby, P., et al. Prevalence and mortality from human immunodeficiency virus type 2 in Bisau, west Africa. *Lancet* 1989; 1: 827-831.
119. Quinn, TC. Global burden of the HIV pandemic. *Lancet* 1996; 348: 99 - 106.
120. Quinn, T.C., Narrain, J.P. and Zacarias, F.R.K. AIDS in the America: a public health priority for the region. *AIDS* 1990; 4: 709-724.
121. Reid, E. *The HIV Epidemic and Development: The Unfolding of the Epidemic*. Paper presented at the Center for Strategic and International Studies Global HIV/AIDS Conference, Jacksonville, Florida, 1992. December 6-7.
122. Rich, V. Russia: dispute over extent of HIV infection. *Lancet* 1992; 340: Pp 1089-1090.
123. Rickert, V.L., et al. Adolescents and AIDS.: Female's attitudes and behaviours toward condom purchase and use. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*. 10. 313 - 316. 1989.
124. Rogers, M.F., White, C.R., Sanders, R., et al. Lack of transmission of human immunodeficiency virus from infected children to their household contacts. *Paediatrics* 1990; 85: 210-214.

125. Romer, D. and Hornik, R.G. HIV Education for Youth: The Importance of Social Consensus in Behaviour change. *AIDS Care*. 4 (3): 285-303. 1992.
126. Ryder, R.W., Ndilu, M., Hassig, S.E., et al. Heterosexual transmission of HIV-1 among employees and their spouses at two large business in Zaire. *AIDS* 1990; 4: 725-732.
127. Samuel, D. Castaing, D., Adam, R. et al. Fatal acute HIV infection with aplastic anaemia, transmitted by liver graft. *Lancet* 1998; 1: 1221-1222.
128. Sanders, D. and Sambo, A. *AIDS in Africa: The implications of Economic Recession and Structural Adjustment*. In NU Nytt om U-landshalsovard, 2/92, Vol. 6. 1992. Pp 27-34.
129. Sandstrom, S. *AIDS and Development: A Shared Concern, A Shared Vision*. presented at AIDS in the World Conference, Stockholm, November 28. 1994.
130. Savara, M. and Sridhar, C.R. Sexual behaviour of urban, educated Indian men: Results of survey. *Journal of Family Welfare* 1992; 38 (1): 30-43.
131. Scitovsky, A. and Over, M. AIDS: costs of care in the developed and developing world. *AIDS* 1988; 2 (suppl): S71-S81.
132. Sehgal, V.N., Sharma, A.K. and Bhattacharya, S.N. *K.A.B.P. study on AIDS among school boys*. Abstract published in the 2nd International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific. Randwick, Australia: AIDS Society of Asia and the Pacific, Pp 192. 1992.
133. Seidlin, M., Volger, M., Lee, E. and Dubin, N. *Male to female and female to male transmission of HIV in steady heterosexual couples*. Eight International Conference on AIDS. Amsterdam. The Netherlands, July 19-24, 1992.

134. Sittitrai, W., Brown, T., Obremsky, S., Way, P. and Seitz, S. *Projection of HIV/AIDS in Thailand and social and demographic impacts*. Paper presented at the Workshop on Population Programme Policies: New directions. Chiang Mai, September 11, 1992, National Economic and Social Development Board, Thailand.
135. Sonenstein, F.L., Pleck, J.H. and Ku, L.C. *Patterns of sexual activity among adolescent males*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America. Toronto, Canada. 1990.
136. Stanley, E.A., Seity, S.T., Way, P.O., Johnson, P.D. and Gury, T.W. *The iwg AIDS model for the heterosexual spread of HIV and the demographic consequences of AIDS epidemic*. In: Proceedings of the UN/WHO workshop on modelling the demographic impact of the AIDS epidemic in Pattern II countries, December 13-15, 1989. United Nations and World Health Organisation, 1989.
137. *State AIDS Cell*. Kerala. Thiruvananthapuram. 1996.
138. Strunin, L. and Hingson, R. AIDS and adolescents: Knowledge, beliefs, attitudes and behaviour. *Paediatrics*. 79. 825 - 828. 1987.
139. Thomson, W. *Closing Remarks at the inception Meeting of UNDP/ADB Economic Network on HIV/AIDS Research*. Manila, Sep. 8.
140. UNDP. n.d.a. *The Challenge of the HIV Epidemic*.
141. UNDP. *The Implications of HIV/AIDS on Social and Economic Development in the Lao People's Democratic Republic: Strategies for Preventing an Epidemic*. Report of the first Technical Support Group Meeting. New York, 1992.

142. University Health Centre. *A Study on Youth Frustration with special emphasis on University/College Students*. Thiruvananthapuram: University of Kerala. 1996.
143. University Talk AIDS. National Service Scheme. *AIDS Education for Student Youth: A training manual*. Department of Youth Affairs & Sports. Ministry of Human Resource Development. Government of India. 1993.
144. Van de Perre, P., Simonon, A., Msellati, P., et al. Postnatal transmission of HIV in infants born to seropositive mothers. *N Engl J Med* 1991; 325: 593-599.
145. Vermud, S.H. and Sheon, A.R. The Worldwide Impact of HIV/AIDS on Child Survival: A Review of the Model of Bennett and Rogers. In *Paediatric AIDS and HIV Infection: Fetus to Adolescents*. Vol. 3, No. 2. 1992. Pp 49-52.
146. Viravoidya, M., Obremsky, S. and Myers, C. *The economic impact of AIDS on Thailand*. Harvard School of Public Health, Department of Population and International Health, Working Paper No. 4, March 1992.
147. Wasserheit, J.N. Epidemiological synergy: interrelationships between HIV infection and other STDs. *Sex Transm Dis* 1992; 19: 61-77.
148. Webb, P.A., Happ, C.M., Maupin, G.O., Johnson, B.J., Ou, C.Y., Monath, T.P. Potential for insect transmission of HIV: experimental exposure of *Cimex hemipterous* and *Toxorhynchites amboinensis* to human immunodeficiency virus. *J Infect Dis* 1989; 160: 970-977.
149. Werneck, E.B., Silva, S.G.C., Rodrigues, C.A., et al. *Measurement of false positive rate in a screening program for HIV-1 among 1398 patients with tuberculosis in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil [Abstract PoC 4446]*. Eighth International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam, July 1992.

150. Winkelstein, W. Jr., Lyman, D.M., Padian, N. et al. Sexual practices and risk of infection by the human immunodeficiency virus. *JAMA* 1987; 257: 321-325.
151. World Bank. *Uganda: The economic impact of AIDS*. Population and Human Resources Division, Eastern Africa Department, World Bank, Wash.DC. 1991.
152. The World Bank. Tanzania. *AIDS assessment and planning study*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1992.
153. World Health Organisation. AIDS. The current global situation of HIV/AIDS pandemic. *Wkly Epidemiol Rec* 1993; 68:9-11.
154. World Health Organisation and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. *Handbook for Curriculum Planners: Social Health Education to Prevent AIDS and STD*. World Health Organisation. 1994.
155. World Health Organisation and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. *Teachers' Guide: Social Health Education to Prevent AIDS and STD*. World Health Organisation. 1994.
156. World Health Organisation. *The HIV/AIDS pandemic*. 1993 Overview. Geneva: World Health Organisation. 1993.
157. World Health Organisation Global Programme on AIDS. Consensus statement from the WHO/UNICEF consultation on HIV transmission and breast feeding. *Wkly Epidemiol Rec* 1992; 67: 177-179.
158. World Health Organisation Global Programme on AIDS. *The current global situation of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic*. Mann, J. and Tarantola, D (eds). Geneva: 1994 & 1995 editions.

159. World Health Organisation Global Programme on AIDS. *Current and future dimensions of the HIV/AIDS pandemic: a capsule summary*. WHO. Geneva. January 1992.
160. World Health Organisation Global Programme on AIDS. *Current and future dimensions of the HIV/AIDS pandemic: a capsule summary*. WHO. Geneva. April 1991.
161. World Health Organisation Global Programme on AIDS. *Update on AIDS*. *Weekly Epidemiol Rec* 1991; 66: 353-357.
162. Zhang, J.P. *An epidemiological study on HIV infection in Ruili County, Yunnan Province*. *Chung Hua Liu Hsing Tsa Chih* 1991; 12: 9-12.
163. Zolotusca, L., Beldescu, N., and Popovici, F. *Changes in paediatric AIDS risk factors due to the implementation of a short term plan of actions in Romania*. Eighth International Conference on AIDS. Amsterdam. July 19-24. 1992.